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Governing Urban Mobility. Strong Urban Governance for Liveable Cities

Halpern Charlotte

► **To cite this version:**

Halpern Charlotte. Governing Urban Mobility. Strong Urban Governance for Liveable Cities: Lessons from the CREATE Project. The 21st European Conference on Mobility Management (ECOMM 2017), May 2017, Maastricht, Netherlands. 2017. hal-01618633

HAL Id: hal-01618633

<https://sciencespo.hal.science/hal-01618633>

Submitted on 18 Oct 2017

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GOVERNING MOBILITY



STRONG URBAN GOVERNANCE FOR LIVEABLE CITIES

LESSONS FROM THE CREATE PROJECT



Throughout Europe, urban authorities have gained more responsibilities and resources. They seek to maximise their effectiveness by fostering new forms of cooperation among a large variety of actors and interests, in order to address urban problems and set their own policy priorities.

Why have some cities in Europe been able to achieve a shift from the car-oriented city towards more sustainable modes of transport? How can other parts of Europe and the EuroMed draw lessons from CREATE?

In order to answer these fundamental questions, the CREATE (Congestion Reduction in Europe, Advancing Transport Efficiency) project's main objective is to reduce road congestion in European cities by encouraging a switch from cars to more sustainable modes of transport. Among other valuable lessons, the CREATE project shows how strong urban governance contributes to the shift towards the liveable city.

1 URBAN AUTHORITIES FACE COMMON TRANSPORT CHALLENGES

- » address contradictory demands
- » seek trade-offs between environmental, economic and social objectives
- » overcome resistance and protest

2 URBAN GOVERNANCE IS CHANGING AND BECOMING STRONGER

CITIES AS LABORATORIES

small-scale experiments, policy innovations, trial and error

- » promotion of economic incentives
- » offer new mobility services
- » develop alternative street uses



A COMBINATION OF HIGH- AND LOW-TECH SOLUTIONS

by mobilising transport organisations

- » developing new systems while modernizing old infrastructures



GAIN MORE AUTONOMY

through capacity building

- » finances
- » information and data management
- » authority
- » human resources and expertise
- » communication



national level



local/metropolitan governments



urban governance



urban form



private sector



citizens and other stakeholders

binding laws and funding, policy priorities, and large projects

pressure and financing of private projects

3 BUT THERE IS NO 'ONE SIZE' FITS ALL!

Local governments use different methods to achieve their goals. Each city has a different history and local context. They develop differently and find the best solutions for their local circumstances. According to the local context, policy innovations in transport come from either /or:



Civil society participation



Private-led initiatives



An elected mayor



An integrated transport agency

4 WHAT IS NEXT AND HOW CAN THE EU HELP?

RESULTS AND FUTURE CHALLENGES

- » shift from the car-oriented city towards planning the liveable city
- » transport and mobility policies to ensure social and spatial inclusion
- » foster transport policy change outside cities



THE ROLE OF THE EU

- » regulations
- » long-term policy goals
- » the promotion of knowledge and policy solutions



Find out more about the project:
www.create-mobility.eu

This part of the study was coordinated from Sciences Po, Centre d'études européennes in Paris. For more information, contact Dr. Charlotte Halpern: charlotte.halpern@sciencespo.fr



CREATE has received funding from the European Union's Horizon2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement N. 636573.

